

Outstanding Chiroptical Properties of Conjugated Polygon-Shaped Macrocycles

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The increasing interest in conjugated carbon-based macrocyclic structures, induced by their promising photophysical properties, is strongly coupled to the development of new synthetic strategies. Recently, we reported the use of pseudo-*meta*[2.2]paracyclophanes (PCPs) as corner units. Their geometry, given by the substituents angle, allows the straight-forward assembly of unstrained macrocyclic systems, while the efficient electronic conjugation and chiral information are maintained.^[1]

The acetylene homocoupling of enantiopure dialkyne pseudo-*meta* PCP allowed to isolate four enantiopure polygon-shaped structures in high yields (see below). Unprecedented high molar circular dichroism values for all-carbon structures were found reaching up to $1307 \text{ Lmol}^{-1}\text{cm}^{-1}$.^[1] In order to obtain bright circularly polarized emitters the 1,3-butadiyne linked library was heterocyclized to the 2,5-thienyl derivatives in high yields (see below).^[2] The optical and chiroptical properties of the two resulting libraries were analyzed and compared to each other. While the 1,3-butadiyne linked structures revealed through-space conjugation the 2,5-thienyl derivatives possess significantly higher quantum yields.^[1,2]

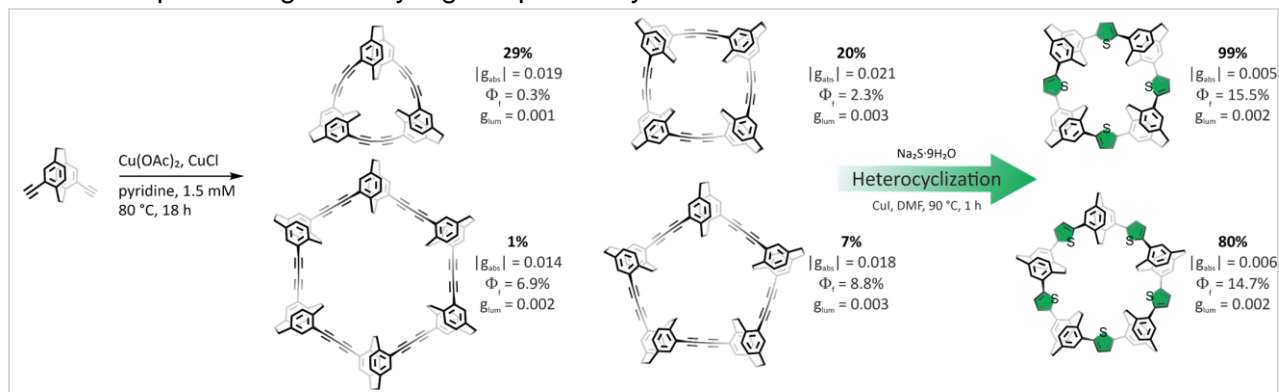


Figure 1: Synthesis and comparison of the polygon shaped 1,3-butadiyne and of the 2,5-thienyl linked pseudo-*meta* PCP macrocycles.

References:

- [1] E. Sidler, P. Zwick, C. Kress, K. Reznikova, O. Fuhr, D. Fenske, M. Mayor, *Chem. Eur. J.* **2022**, e202201764.
- [2] C. Kress, E. Sidler, P. Downey, P. Zwick, O. Fuhr, D. Fenske, S. Bernhard, M. Mayor, *Chem. Eur. J.* **2024**, e202303798.